This Report will be made public on 14 March 2023



Report Number C/22/104

To: Cabinet Date: 22 March 2023 Status: Non-Key Decision Andy Blaszkowicz – Director of Housing and Head of Service: **Operations Councillor Patricia Rolfe** Oportunitas Chairman: Cabinet Member: **Councillor David Monk, Leader and Portfolio Holder** for Finance SUBJECT: **OPORTUNITAS LIMITED – PROGRESS REPORT** 

**SUMMARY:** This report proposes a Business Plan from the Board of Oportunitas Ltd ("the company") covering its activities through to 31 March 2024. The report also provides a financial update for 2022/23. The report meets the requirement contained in the Shareholder's agreement between the company and the Council.

2022/23 & BUSINESS PLAN 2023/24

## **REASONS FOR RECOMMENDATIONS:**

Cabinet is asked to agree the recommendations set out below because the Shareholder Agreement between the company and the Council requires a Business Plan to be approved for the next trading period.

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS:**

- 1. To receive and note report C/22/104.
- 2. To agree the Business Plan for Oportunitas Limited for the period through to 31 March 2024.

# 1. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

- 1.1 In line with the Shareholder's agreement between Oportunitas Limited ("the company") and the Council, this report;
  - i) provides a financial update on the company's activities in 2022/23 based on the period to 31 January 2023, and
  - ii) presents the company's proposed Business Plan for the 2023/24 financial year for Cabinet's approval.
- 1.2 The Council created the company in 2014 and provided it with a total initial capital investment of £4.78m in the form of 90% debt and 10% equity to acquire land and property primarily to provide residential properties to let to families at rent levels at or just below market rates. It was recognised at the time that, despite being the significant amount initially invested, further investment would be required for the company to trade sustainably in the long term while continuing to provide the council with a return on its investment.
- 1.3 On 28 February 2018, Cabinet approved a strategic financial review of the funding required to make the company financially sustainable in the long term while still providing a return to the Council as the sole shareholder. An additional capital investment of £6.9m was approved to enable the company to acquire further residential property for rent. The Council's overall investment in the company is now 58% debt and 42% equity.
- 1.4 In early 2020 the company agreed a deal to purchase 37 units of residential property 'off plan' from a development taking place at the site of the former Royal Victoria Hospital (RVH) building in central Folkestone at a total cost of £6.45m. Phase 1 of the acquisition to purchase the former RVH building converted into 18 self-contained flats was completed in late October 2021. Phase 2 to acquire a new purpose built building of 19 self-contained flats at the site is due for completion in the autumn of 2023.
- 1.5 On 6 March 2023 the company's Board considered and approved their business plan for the period to 31 March 2024. This included an indicative financial forecast for the 2024/25 financial year, the first year the company receives the full financial benefit of its investment from RVH residential units.
- 1.6 At the same meeting the Board also received a financial update for 2022/23 for the period to 31 January 2023.

## 2. FINANCIAL UPDATE 2022/23

2.1 The company's financial update for 2022/23, based on activity to 31 January 2023, was reported to the Board on 6 March 2023 and is shown in appendix 1 to this report. The update shows the latest projected outturn for the profit and loss account compared to both the original forecast and previous projection for the current financial year, and an update on its investment in the RVH scheme.

2.2 In summary, the company's profit and loss account is projected to make an operating profit of £81k for the year, an increase of £84k compared to the original forecast loss of £4k. This is an improvement of about £21k compared to the figure previously reported to Cabinet on 25 January 2023 (minute 62 refers). The main reasons for the projected increase in the operating profit are:

Varia	Variances 2022/23 Forecast to Projected Outturn				
i)	Housing Portfolio Net Expenses – net reduction in	92			
	part due to costs being deferred until 2023/24				
ii)	Land Disposal – proceeds from sale of land at	(60)			
	Leyburne Road, Dover to be paid to the Council				
	rather than retained by the Company				
iii)	Loan Interest – full utilisation of the loan to support	44			
	the acquisition of the RVH scheme delayed until				
	2023/24				
iv)	Operating Expenses – net reduction in costs	8			
	Total increase in operating profit	84			

- 2.3 The profit and loss account excludes any change in unrealised property values. The company's property portfolio will be revalued as at 31 March 2023 ahead of finalising the accounts for the financial year. HM Land Registry data for 2022 shows local residential property prices have seen an average increase of about 12% for the year to 31 December 2022. The previous valuation of the company's portfolio as at 31<sup>st</sup> March 2022 valued the company's portfolio at over £9.1million.
- 2.4 The Oportunitas Board, at their meeting on 6 March 2023, expressed their disappointment about Cabinet's decision on 25 January 2023 to require the £60k proceeds from the sale of the surplus land at 84 Leyburne Road to be paid to the Council (minute 62 refers). The Board acknowledged Cabinet's decision was in accordance with the Shareholder Agreement, but previously Cabinet had approved the 2022/23 Business Plan with the forecast receipt being retained by the Company to support further investment in its housing stock.
- 2.5 The table below summarises the latest position for capital expenditure incurred on the RVH development:

	Phase 1	Phase 2	Contract Total	SDLT	Total
	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Agreed Sale Price	3.150	3.300	6.450	0.250	6.700
Paid to date	3.150	2.186	5.336	0.112	5.448
Balance	0.000	1.114	1.114	0.138	1.252

- 2.6 The funding of the capital expenditure incurred to date has been met from the proceeds of the Council's additional equity investment of £4.43m in the company and £1.0m of the agreed loan facility of £2.47m.
- 2.7 The latest projected financial benefit to the Council from the company in 2022/23 compared to the original estimate is shown in the table below:

	Estimate 2022/23	Projection 2022/23
	£'000	£'000
Loan interest	286	242
Loan repayments	38	30
Sale proceeds	-	60
Staff costs - reimbursement	28	28
Members Allowances -	12	10
reimbursement		
Grounds Maintenance recharge	12	6
Total Benefit	376	376
Less, FHDC capital financing cost	(119)	332
Net Financial Benefit	257	44

2.8 The reduction in the benefit is mainly due to the Council having to make an annual Minimum Revenue Provision (MRP) charge of £0.22m over 20 years from 2022/23 rather than 2023/24 on prudential borrowing incurred for the phase 2 equity funding previously made to the company of £4.43m.

## 3. BUSINESS PLAN - 1 APRIL 2023 TO 31 MARCH 2024

- 3.1 The Shareholder's agreement requires the company to have a current business plan approved by Cabinet. The Board approved the company's business plan for the 2023/24 financial year on 6 March 2023 and is shown in appendix 2 to this report.
- 3.2 Over the period of the business plan, the company is expected to complete the purchase of phase 2 of the RVH development meaning its property portfolio will increase to 75 residential units and one commercial unit. The increased investment by the company together with its revised capital funding structure of 58% debt to 42% equity means it is now expected to be financially sustainable in the long term.
- 3.3 The previous business plan financial projection included the following oneoff special items originally intended to be incurred in 2022/23:

£

i) External redecoration and repairs to 19 Castle Hill 35,200 Avenue

ii)	External redecoration and repairs to 82/84 Leyburne Road	29,100
iii)	Stock condition survey	20,000
	Total special items (net)	84,300

It has not been possible to progress these in 2022/23. The stock condition survey is now expected to take place in 2023/24. The works to 19 Castle Hill Avenue and 82/84 Leyburne Road are planned to be undertaken over a two-year period spanning 2023/24 and 2024/25.

- 3.4 The company is forecast to make an operating loss of £50k in 2023/24 before returning a profit after tax of £40k in 2024/25, the first year it receives the full benefit of the additional revenue stream from the RVH development. The cumulative projected operating loss at 31 March 2024 is £446k. It is projected it will take about up to 8 years for the company to offset the accumulated loss. However, this is dependent on the outcome of the stock condition survey.
- 3.5 The business plan demonstrates the company's cash flow over the period will meet its obligations based on the approved funding arrangements in place with the Council.
- 3.6 The annual financial benefit to the Council from the company is projected to fall from a surplus of £44k in 2022/23 to a deficit of £113k in 2023/24, reducing slightly to a deficit of £105k in 2024/25. The Council has used prudential borrowing for the £6.9m investment in the company for the RVH development and, unfortunately, interest rates have risen over the past year leading to the increase in capital financing costs above. Previous modelling had assumed the Council's borrowing cost at an average rate of 1.5% whereas this is now at 4.5%. Additionally, the capital financing cost to the Council includes the statutory Minimum Revenue Provision (MRP) charge required to be made on capital expenditure met from borrowing. The previous business plan assumed MRP on the prudential borrowing incurred for the RVH scheme would be applicable from 2023/24, however this is now required to be made from 2022/23 and £221k is included in the projected outturn for the year. The position is summarised in the table below:

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
	Projected		
	Outturn	Budget	Forecast
	£	£	£
Interest received	(242,142)	(307,376)	(323,083)
Loan repayments	(30,021)	(31,504)	(48,005)
Sale proceeds	(60,000)	-	-
<u>Cost reimbursement</u>			
Staff Cost	(28,000)	(28,560)	(29,131)
Members Allowances	(10,023)	(11,878)	(12,116)
Grounds Maintenance	(6,000)	(8,134)	(8,297)
Total Return	(376,186)	(387,452)	(420,631)
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Total Capital Financing Cost	332,600	500,208	525,327
Net return	(43,586)	112,756	104,696

- 3.7 The company currently has an unrealised valuation gain of about £1.6m from its property portfolio. Proceeds from the sale of any property by the company, after tax and fees, are due to the Council. Therefore, the increase in the market value of the property portfolio provides the Council with a level of reassurance and security over its investment in the company.
- 3.8 In terms of future activities the company remains focused on completing the acquisition of phase 2 of the RVH scheme to enable it to become financially sustainable in the long term. The outcome of the stock condition survey will help to inform a longer term repairs, maintenance and improvements programme for the company. It may also help to inform on whether or not the company should consider reviewing its property portfolio in the longer term to ensure it continues to deliver an optimum financial return.
- 3.9 By the end of the next Business Plan period the company will have been in existence for 10 years. It is considered prudent that once the second phase of the RVH scheme has been completed and let the Council consider the future role and direction of company, including the financial benefit it provides.
- 3.10 Cabinet is asked to endorse the Business Plan for the period to 31 March 2024.

#### 4. RISK MANAGEMENT ISSUES

4.1 A summary of the perceived risks follows:

Perceived risk	Seriousness	Likelihood	Preventative action
The company fail to meet their interest and loan repayment obligations to the Council on time	High	Low	Regular financial updates from the Board to Cabinet to provide an early warning of any cash flow issues for the company. Loans are secured on the investment assets of the company.
Company continues to make operating	High	Medium	Approved additional Council investment of

losses threatening its long term sustainability			£6.9m in the company and the application of this as outlined in the business plan expected to ensure long term position
Cost of RVH scheme increases	High	Medium	The company has secured a fixed price contract with the developer to acquire the completed units
Unforeseen property maintenance costs and rising inflation reduce the company's ability to return to profit in the future	Medium	Medium	The Council's loan agreement provides the company with the cash flow capacity to meet the impact of further financial uncertainty over the period of the business plan. The stock condition survey will help to assess and plan for the future maintenance works.

## 5. LEGAL/FINANCIAL AND OTHER CONTROLS/POLICY MATTERS

#### 5.1 Legal Officer's Comments (NM)

There are no legal issues arising directly from this report.

#### 5.2 **Finance Officer's Comments** (LW)

The Financial Update for 2022/23 shown in appendix 1 has been prepared by the Finance Specialist Team. The proposed business plan for 2023/24 shown in appendix 2, including the financial forecast and Shareholder benefit, has also been prepared in conjunction with the Finance Specialist Team. The net deficit to the Council as shareholder of £113k for 2023/24 is reflected in the General Fund budget for the year.

## 5.3 **Diversities and Equalities Implications (GE)**

The report does not cover a new service or policy or a revision of either and therefore does not require an Equality Impact Assessment.

## 5.4 **Climate Change Implications** [*Pilot reporting period*] (OF)

There are no climate implications arising directly from this report.

#### 6. CONTACT OFFICERS AND BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

Councillors with any questions arising out of this report should contact the following officer prior to the meeting

Andy Blaszkowicz, Director – Housing & Operations Tel: 01303 853684 email: <u>andy.blaszkowicz@folkestone-hythe.gov.uk</u>

Lee Walker, Capital & Treasury Senior Specialist Tel: 01303 853593. e-mail: <u>lee.walker@folkestone-hythe.gov.uk</u>

The following background documents have been relied upon in the preparation of this report: None

Appendices:

Appendix 1 – Financial Update for 2022/23 Appendix 2 – Oportunitas Limited Business Plan 2023/24 Appendix 2.1 – Oportunitas Property Portfolio



#### **Oportunitas Board Meeting 6 March 2023**

#### **Oportunitas Limited – Financial Update for 2022/23**

#### Prepared by Lee Walker

**Summary:** This paper provides an update of the company's financial position for the financial year ending 31 March 2023, based on income and expenditure to 31 January 2023, including the latest projected outturn for its trading activities. It also summarises the capital expenditure incurred to date on the Royal Victoria Hospital project and the funding used towards this and considers the impact to the delay on Phase 2 of the scheme.

#### **Recommendations:**

1) The Board note the latest financial position for 2022/23 outlined in this paper.

#### 1. Introduction and Background

1.1 This paper provides an update to the Board of the company's financial position for the financial year ending 31 March 2023, based on income and expenditure to 31 January 2023. It provides the latest projected outturn for the company's trading activities compared to the approved business plan for the year and explains the key variances. The paper summarises the capital expenditure incurred to date on the Royal Victoria Hospital (RVH) project and the funding used towards this and considers the financial impact from the delay to Phase 2 of the scheme. A provisional outturn position for the financial year ending 31 March 2023 is planned to be reported to the Board at its next meeting.

#### 2. Profit and Loss Account Projected Outturn 2022/23

- 2.1 The table below provides the latest projection of the outturn position of the company's trading activities for the financial year to 31 March 2023, compared to the approved business plan forecast and the previous projection for the year reported to the Board on 22 November 2022.
- 2.2 The projected outturn shows an operating profit of £81k for the year, an improvement almost £85k compared to the loss of almost £4k in the business plan. The main reasons for this variance are outlined below:

Profit and Loss Account	2022/23	2022/23	2022/23	2022/23	
				Variance Budget to Latest Projection	
		Previous	Latest		
		Projected	Projected		
	Budget	Outturn	Outturn		
	£		£	£	
Property Rental					
Rental Income	542,370	488,316	488,499	(53,870)	
Other Income -Land Sale	60,000	60,000	0	(60,000)	
Rental Expenses	(172,725)	(167,132)	(110,702)	62,023	
Special Item - Stock Condition Survey	(20,000)	(20,000)	0	20,000	
Special Item - Major External Repairs &					
Redecorations	(64,300)	0	0	64,300	
Net	345,344	361,184	377,797	32,453	
Grounds Maintenance					
Income	15,300	7,500	7,500	(7,800)	
Expenses	(12,240)	(6,000)	(6,000)	6,240	
Net	3,060	1,500	1,500	(1,560)	
Overheads					
Directors Remuneration	(11,645)	(10,023)	(10,023)	1,622	
FHDC Officer Support	(28,000)	(28,000)	(28,000)	0	
Operating Expenses	(26,182)	(19,300)	(18,161)	8,021	
Total Overheads	(65,827)	(57,323)	(56,184)	9,643	
Loan Interest	(286,296)	(245,006)	(242,142)	44,154	
P & L Operating Surplus / (Deficit) for					
period	(3,719)	60,355	80,971	84,690	
P & L Operating Loss b/f	(468,772)	(468,294)	(477,686)	(8,914)	
P & L Operating Loss c/f	(472,491)	(407,939)	(396,715)	75,776	

#### Appendix 1 – Oportunitas Update 2022/23

## Variances 2022/23 Business Plan to Projected Outturn £'000

- i) **Rental Income** Reduction mainly due the delay in completing RVH Phase 2 until late 2023. (54)
- ii) Housing Rental Expenses The reduction is mainly due to a savings on responsive maintenance works required to the stock (£45k) and the bad debts provision for rents (£17k). However, no works have 62 yet been undertaken to repair the commercial unit at 15 Grace Hill which suffered extensive damage following a water leak earlier in the year.
- iii) Special Items Stock Condition Survey & External Repairs and Redecorations – The stock condition survey (£20k) is now expected to take place in 2023/24 and will need to be completed before a 84 decision can be taken to proceed with external repairs and redecoration works (£64k) which have also been deferred.

# Appendix 1 – Oportunitas Update 2022/23

iv)	Land Sale – Pay receipt from the sale of surplus land at 84 Leyburne Road to the Council	(60)
v)	Grounds Maintenance – capacity to provide this service is now largely limited to tree maintenance work	(2)
vi)	Overheads Directors Remuneration – saving compared to budget	2
vii)	<b>Overheads Operating Expenses –</b> saving on budgeted contingency and other minor expenses	8
viii)	<b>Loan Interest saving –</b> the full utilisation of the loan element of the Council's funding to support the acquisition of the RVH scheme has been delayed until 2023/24	44
	Total improvement in operating position compared to the business plan	84

- 2.3 Land Disposal The sale of the surplus land adjacent at 84 Leyburne Road, Dover for £60k was completed on 24 October 2022. The legal agreement between the Council and the company requires proceeds from property sales to be paid to the Council unless agreed otherwise. The company's business plan for 2022/23 approved by Cabinet on 23 March 2022, made specific reference to retaining the receipt from the sale to help additional operating costs for the stock condition survey and external redecoration and maintenance works at 19 Castle Hill Avenue and 82/84 Leyburne Road. However, Cabinet took the decision on 25 January 2023 to require the company to pay the receipt to the Council, as is their right under the Shareholder Agreement. The impact of this decision is covered in the proposed 2023/24 Business Plan report on this agenda.
- 2.4 **15 Grace Hill** The Board is reminded that its insurer had repudiated a claim being made to cover the estimated cost of repair of £25k to the vacant office in the building following a serious leak due to the unit being vacant for a substantial period of time prior the incident. The Council's Insurance Officer is continuing to pursue this matter with the insurer, however so far without success. No remedial works have been undertaken to the property and this will now be deferred until the new financial year.
- 2.5 The company's accumulated operating loss is forecast to reduce by £81k to £396k at 31 March 2023. The Board is reminded that this loss excludes unrealised valuation gains on the company's property portfolio which stands at £1,386k after tax at 31 March 2022. A further revaluation of the company's property portfolio will be undertaken at 31 March 2023. Although, at the time of writing, these valuations are not available, HM Land Registry data for 2022 shows local residential property prices have seen an average increase of about 12% for the year to 31 December 2022. The previous valuation of the company's portfolio as at 31<sup>st</sup> March 2022 valued the company's portfolio at over £9.1million.

## Appendix 1 – Oportunitas Update 2022/23

## 3 Royal Victoria Hospital (RVH) Development

3.1 The table below summarises the latest position for capital expenditure incurred on the RVH development:

	Phase 1	Phase 2	Contract Total	SDLT	Total
	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Agreed Sale Price	3.150	3.300	6.450	0.250	6.700
Paid to date	3.150	2.186	5.336	0.112	5.448
Balance	0.000	1.114	1.114	0.138	1.252

- 3.2 The funding of the capital expenditure incurred to date has been met from the proceeds of the Council's additional equity investment of £4.43m in the company and £1.0m of the agreed loan facility of £2.47m. The loan facility will be used to complete the purchase of phase 2 of the scheme over the remainder of the construction period, estimated to be completed in the autumn of 2023. Interest will accrue on this loan and becomes payable once the scheme is completed.
- 3.3 The impact of the delay to the completion of phase 2 of the RVH scheme was outlined to the Board at its last meeting and is reflected in the proposed 2023/24 Business Plan report on this agenda.



#### **Oortunitas Board Meeting 6 March 2023**

#### **Oportunitas Limited – Business Plan 2022/23**

#### Prepared by Lee Walker and Gavin Edwards

**Summary:** This paper presents a Business Plan for Oportunitas Limited for the 2023/24 financial year and provides an indicative financial forecast for the 2024/25 financial year. The preparation of an annual business plan, in advance of the financial year, is a requirement of the Shareholder's Agreement with the Council. The business plan is required to be submitted to the Shareholder for approval.

#### Recommendations:

The Board agree the Business Plan for the 2023/24 be submitted to the Shareholder for approval.

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 This document presents a business plan for Oportunitas Limited, the Council's wholly owned housing and regeneration company, for the period 1 April 2023 through to 31 March 2024 and an indicative financial forecast for the financial year to 31 March 2025. Following success in the trading period from its inception in September 2014 to March 2023, Oportunitas will;-
  - continue to invest in a Housing Acquisitions & Rental Programme a land and property acquisition and conversion/refurbishment programme to provide residential properties to let to local people at rental levels at market rates, and
  - explore commercial investment opportunities in line with its objectives, where the financial returns required in the Business Plan can be demonstrated.

#### 1.2 **The Company's Objectives**

- 1.2.1 The objectives are set out in Schedule 4 of the Shareholder's Agreement. These objectives formalise the scope of the intended activities, and are stated as follows:
  - To lead the co-ordination and brokerage of regeneration, economic and development activity;

- To acquire housing and property to make available housing for rent and sale on a range of tenures including (but not limited to) shared ownership, shared equity, market sale and rent, affordable rent;
- To lead site development activity including securing private investment interest where appropriate;
- Facilitating partnership development arrangements to bring forward housing and employment site opportunities across the district of Folkestone & Hythe, including where appropriate joint ventures with other organisations;
- To develop residential housing either for market rent or private sale or in partnership with a registered provider of social housing;
- To develop or hold commercial employment or industrial uses of land and buildings;
- To develop or carry out such infrastructure works as are required to deliver any development or project;
- To commission conversion, improvement works and any other professional services relating to the Business;
- To carry out such trading activities as are identified in the Business Plan, initially relating to grounds and parks maintenance; and
- To carry out such trading activities as the Council and the company may agree from time to time.

#### 1.3 Capital Funding Structure

1.3.1 Cabinet approved a revised capital funding structure for the company on 28 February 2018 which resulted in a debt to equity ratio of 58%:42%, summarised below:

	Debt £m	Equity £m	Total £m
Phase 1	4.31	0.48	4.79
Phase 2	2.47	4.43	6.90
Total	6.75	4.91	11.69
Ratio	58%	42%	

- 1.3.2 The capital funding structure was set to allow the company to become financially sustainable in the long term while providing a suitable return to the Council as the shareholder. As part of this, the debt funding was agreed at a market interest rate of 4.88%. Additionally as part of the funding agreement, a short-term loan facility of up to £0.3m was made available to the company to help manage its cash flows.
- 1.3.3 The phase 1 funding was fully utilised towards the cost of acquiring the company's original property portfolio of 38 residential units and 1 commercial unit up to 2018. The phase 2 funding is currently being used towards the acquisition of a further 37 units of residential property at the site of the former Royal Victoria Hospital (RVH) site in Folkestone, covered in more detail later in the Business Plan.

## 2. STRUCTURE OF THE BUSINESS PLAN

- 2.1 The rest of this document will review the company's activities undertaken to date and outline what is planned for the next financial year.
- 2.2 Progress will be kept under review by the Board at regular intervals during the period of this business plan. If changes are necessary or amendments are made during this period the appropriate processes will be followed as laid out in the corporate control documents.
- 2.3 The final version of the business plan approved by the Board is required to be submitted to the Shareholder (Cabinet) for approval, expected to be the Cabinet meeting due on 22 March 2023.

# 3. BACKGROUND - ACTIVITY TO DATE

#### 3.1 Housing Acquisitions and Rental Programme

- 3.1.1 Prior to the RVH investment, the company owned 38 residential units and one commercial unit which were providing it with the majority of its revenue. The 37 units being acquired at the RVH development mean the company expect to own 76 units in total by the end of 2023.
- 3.1.2 Smith Woolley are the company's managing agent for all bar two of the company's residential properties, with Reeds Rains being the managing agent for the other two.

#### 3.2 Royal Victoria Hospital

- 3.2.1 As part of the company's commitment to explore commercial opportunities in line with its wider business objectives, Oportunitas committed to purchase 'off plan' from the developer at a cost of £6.45 million, the two phases of the proposed RVH development incorporating:
  - Phase 1: The regeneration and conversion of the existing hospital building into 18 units comprising of 15x 2 bedroom and 3x 1 bedroom apartments.
  - Phase 2: A newly developed block adjacent to the existing hospital building of 19 units comprising of 17 x 2 bedroom and 2 x 1 bedroom apartments.
- 3.2.2 Phase 1 of the development to convert the existing hospital building into 18 high quality residential units was completed and successfully transferred to company from the developer at the end of October 2021. All units were initially successfully let by December 2021 and are managed by Smith Woolley. This phase of the development now provides the company with an additional gross rental of about £216k per year, a yield of 6.8% against the purchase price.
- 3.2.3 The company's main focus for this business plan over the next twelve-month period is the delivery of phase 2 of the RVH development to bring forward a further 19 high quality units into the company's portfolio. The previous business plan anticipated this phase would be completed and let by December 2022. However, as previously reported to the

Board, the contractor has experienced delays due, in part, to labour and materials shortages and prioritising work to the adjacent development for the Council's Housing Revenue Account new build scheme, which mean the completion of phase 2 is now expected for autumn 2023 with units let by December 2023.

- 3.2.4 This delay has had an adverse effect to the company's net financial position estimated to be approximately £82k over 2022/23 and 2023/24 compared to the previous business plan, outlined to the Board on 22 November 2022. Should there be any further delay to phase 2 of the scheme or it takes longer than anticipated to let all the units on completion then this is likely to adverse effect on the profit and loss position for the company and it will take longer to clear the accumulated losses outlined in section 4, below.
- 3.2.5 The acquisition of phase 2 of the completed scheme will generate an additional gross income of £214k per year which is a yield of about 6.5% on the investment. This yield is comparable with the existing property portfolio and in line with the company's target return.
- 3.2.6 In addition to the projected financial benefits to the company, the investment in the scheme continues to secure a regeneration benefit to this locally significant site within central Folkestone and will complement the Council's ambitious vision set out within its approved Place Plan for the future of Folkestone Town Centre.

#### 3.3 Stock Condition Survey of the existing portfolio and EPC ratings

- 3.3.1 The proposed budget for 2023/24 includes £20k towards the cost of undertaking of a full stock condition survey on its portfolio to establish a detailed understanding of the general condition of its properties, deferred from 2022/23. The survey will enable the company to establish a longer-term plan for property maintenance as well as forecasting the future investment required.
- 3.3.2 Two properties within the portfolio are likely to require significant external maintenance and preventative work over the next couple of years – 82/84 Leyburne Road, Dover and 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone. £64k has been provided over 2023/24 and 2024/25 for the cost of these works. This work is expected to be subject to the outcome of the stock condition survey. Formal quotes will be obtained ahead of committing to the works.
- 3.3.3 The company will work towards ensuring that all properties within the portfolio achieve a minimum of an EPC grade C by 2030 in line with the Council's own HRA stock. The results of current EPCs will also be captured as part of a future stock condition survey undertaken and will provide the company with a baseline to then determine a future programme of priority of works for the retrofitting and upgrading of properties within the portfolio to ensure they meet the highest standards of energy efficiency.

#### 3.4 **Property Portfolio Value and Yield**

- 3.4.1 In summary the current property portfolio;
  - has its rents set a market rates,
  - is generating an average gross yield of 5.5%,
  - has seen its gross value increase by 18.8% or £1.628m since acquisition to 31 March 2022,

A detailed list of the property portfolio with valuations and yields is shown in appendix 1 to the business plan.

3.4.2 The property portfolio is in the process of being revalued at 31 March 2023. Although, at the time of writing, these valuations are not available, HM Land Registry data for 2022 shows local residential property prices have seen an average increase of about 12% for year to 31 December 2022. The latest valuation of the company's portfolio as at 31<sup>st</sup> March 2022 valued the company's portfolio at over £9.1million.

## 3.5 **Grounds Maintenance Activity**

3.5.1 The company, originally offered a wide range of gardening and grounds maintenance services to both local residents and businesses that utilized the resources of the Council's Grounds Maintenance Unit as part of its diversified commercial offering. The company's previously approved business plan (2020-22) reflected a realignment of this service due to a reduction in the capacity to provide this service and the overall long term commercial viability of providing these services against local competitors within the market. The service has continued to focus on offering tree related work to external customers, which has allowed the company more widely to focus on seeking out development and investment opportunities within the property market to generate greater commercial returns for the shareholder. The service is projected to generate the company a net return of about £3k per annum.

## 4 COMPANY FINANCIAL POSITION

#### 4.1 Current Position

- 4.1.1 The company's Balance Sheet to 31 March 2022 shows an accumulated profit of £908k. However, after excluding the unrealised property valuation gain of £1,628k and a deferred Corporation Tax provision of £242k, the accumulated operating loss since inception is £478k. As already reported to the Board earlier on today's agenda, the operating loss is projected to reduce by a £81k to £397k in the year to 31 March 2023.
- 4.1.2 Although the level of operating loss may appear concerning it is not unexpected. As the Board is aware, the company expected to continue to make an operating loss until it received the full benefit of the net revenue stream from its investment in the RVH scheme, now expected from 2024/25. The previous Business Plan forecast the accumulated operating loss to be about £472k at 31 March 2023. The main reason for the reduction of almost £84k in the loss to £388k is due to major repairs and stock condition survey now due to be carried out in 23/24.

#### 4.2 **Profit and Loss Projection for 2023/24 and Initial Forecast for 2024/25**

4.2.1 The company is expected to make an operating loss of about £50k in 2023/24 before it is forecast to return a profit after tax of about £40k in 2024/25, the first year it is expected to receive the full benefit of its investment in the RVH scheme. This will leave the company with an accumulated operating loss £406k at 31 March 2025. Further detail of this shown in table 1 below:

# Table 1 Forecast Profit and Loss Account 2023/24 and 2024/25

Profit and Loss Account	2023/24	2024/25
	Budget £	Forecast £
Housing Rental		
Rental Income Other Income	562,830 0	704,908
Rental Expenses	(239,278)	(268,536)
Net	323,552	436,372
	020,002	100,072
Grounds Maintenance		
Income	10,167	10,371
Expenses	(8,134)	(8,297)
Net	2,033	2,074
Overheads		
Directors Remuneration	(11,878)	(12,116)
FHDC Officer Support	(28,560)	(29,131)
Operating Expenses	(27,409)	(24,835)
Total Overheads	(67,847)	(66,082)
Loan Interest	(307,376)	(323,083)
P & L Operating Surplus / (Deficit) for period	(49,637)	49,281
Corporation Tax	-	(9,363)
P & L Net Operating Surplus / (Deficit) for period	(49,637)	39,918
P & L Operating Loss b/f	(396,714)	(446,351)
P & L Operating Loss c/f	(446,351)	(406,434)
		( · · · · /

4.2.2 The budget for 2023/24 and 2024/25 includes provision for the following special items within the housing rental expenses:

		£
i)	External redecoration and repairs to 19 Castle Hill Avenue (costs profiled equally 23/24 & 24/25)	35,200
ii)	External redecoration and repairs to 82/84 Leyburne Road (costs profiled equally 23/24 & 24/25)	29,100
iii)	Stock condition survey (23/24)	20,000
	Total special items	84,300

- 4.2.3 Land Disposal The legal agreement between the Council and Oportunitas requires proceeds from the company's property sales to be paid to the council unless otherwise agreed. The existing business plan for 2022/23, which Cabinet approved on 23 March 2022, made reference to the company retaining the £60k receipt from the sale of surplus land at 84 Leyburne Road, Dover to help meet the cost of the special items outlined above. However, Cabinet decided at its meeting on 25 January 2023 the receipt should be paid to the Council in line with the shareholder agreement. The impact of this decision means the company will have to spread the major works planned for 19 Castle Hill Avenue and 82/84 Leyburne Road over the next two financial years rather than undertaken them together in 2023/24 to ensure it has the resources available to meet the cost.
- 4.2.4 It remains the company's aim to reduce its accumulated operating loss over time and to generate a return a surplus that could allow it to make a dividend payment to the Council as its shareholder or consider further property investments. Indicatively it may take between 6 to 8 years to offset the accumulated operating loss. However, this will be dependent on the outcome of the stock condition survey in particular.

# 4.3 **Company Cash Flow Forecast**

4.3.1 The company's cash flow forecast for the period of the business plan to 31 March 2024 and the year after is shown in the table below:

# Table 2 Cash Flow Forecast

	31/03/2023 £'000	31/03/2024 £'000	31/03/2025 £'000
Cash b/f	32	86	6
Acquisition RVH	(1,500)	(970)	0
P & L net position	81	(50)	40
Loan Repayments	(27)	(30)	(32)
Loan Funding	1,500	970	-
Equity Funding	0	-	-
Cash c/f	86	6	15

4.3.2 The cash flow forecast demonstrates the company can just about meet its existing commitments and planned expenditure for the next two years, including the investment in the RVH scheme, without having to call upon the £0.3m short-term loan facility available to it from the Council. However, should there be significant additional expenditure and/or reduction in income over the forecast period, then the facility will have to be utilised in part.

## 4.4 Shareholder Benefit

4.4.1 The net shareholder benefit to the Council from Oportunitas for the period from 2022/23 to 2024/25 is shown in the table below:

## Table 3 Shareholder Benefit

	2022/23	2022/23 Projected	2023/24	2024/25
	Budget £	Outturn	Budget £	Forecast £
Interest received	(286,296)	(242,142)	(307,376)	(323,083)
Loan repayments	(37,792)	(30,021)	(31,504)	(48,005)
Sale proceeds	-	(60,000)	-	-
<u>Cost reimbursement</u>				
Staff Cost	(28,000)	(28,000)	(28,560)	(29,131)
Members Allowances	(11,645)	(10,023)	(11,878)	(12,116)
Grounds Maintenance	(12,240)	(6,000)	(8,134)	(8,297)
Total Return	(375,973)	(376,186)	(387,452)	(420,631)
Total Capital Financing				
Cost	119,100	332,600	500,208	525,327
Net return	(256,873)	(43,586)	112,756	104,696

- 4.4.2 As the table above shows, the net return to the Council is expected to change from a budgeted surplus of 256k in 2022/23 to a deficit of £113k in 2023/24. The Council has used prudential borrowing for the £6.9m investment in the company for the RVH development and, unfortunately, interest rates have risen over the past year leading to the increase in capital financing costs above. Previous modelling had assumed the Council's borrowing cost at an average rate of 1.5% whereas this is now at 4.5%. Additionally, the capital financing cost to the Council includes the statutory Minimum Revenue Provision (MRP) charge required to be made on capital expenditure met from borrowing. The previous business plan assumed MRP on the prudential borrowing incurred for the RVH scheme would be applicable from 2023/24, however this is required to be made from 2022/23 and £221k is included in the projected outturn for the year.
- 4.4.3 The company currently has an unrealised valuation gain of about £1.6m from its property portfolio. As with the sale of the land at Leyburne Road last year, proceeds from the sale of any property by the company, after tax and fees, are paid to the Council. Therefore, the increase in the market value of the property portfolio provides the Council with security over its investment in the company.

#### 5. FUTURE ACTIVITIES

5.1 At this stage the company remains focused on completing the acquisition of phase 2 of the RVH scheme to enable it to become financially sustainable in the long term. The outcome of the stock condition survey will help to inform a longer term repairs,

maintenance and improvements programme for the company. It may also help to inform on whether the company should consider reviewing its property portfolio in the longer term to ensure it continues to deliver an optimum financial return.

5.2 By the end of the next Business Plan period the company will have been in existence for 10 years. Once the second phase of the RVH scheme is completed it would be prudent for both the company and the Council, as the shareholder, to consider the future role and direction to be taken, including the financial benefit to both parties.

# 6. RISK MATTERS

- 6.1 *Company Risks Identified*
- 6.1.1 Table 6 below presents a matrix style assessment providing a judgement on the combination of probability/likelihood of occurrence and severity of impact on the Company. All risks will be kept under review during the year.

Tab	Table 6 Company risks - detailed assessment					
Cor	mpany Risk	Prob- ability	Impact	Risk Management Action		
LEC	GAL					
A	Contractual Disputes	Low	Medium	Governance structures in place to ensure that contracts which require Council approval are considered appropriately. Oportunitas will take appropriate legal advice before entering into contracts.		
В	The balance between Council control and the Company's ability to deliver against its Business Plan results in the Company's inability to operate effectively	Low	High	Detailed definitions contained within the key corporate governance documents mitigate against this risk. Board is given adequate decision-making powers and independence.		
LEC	GAL / FINANCE	1	1			
C	Breach of the Subsidy Control Act regarding the subsidy control in the public sector (previously governed by EU state aid rules)	Low	Medium	Independent legal advice sought when the company was established which confirmed Council's funding of the Company was compliant with state aid rules. The Council's funding of the Company remains compliant with the subsidy control commitments and will be reviewed again once the Subsidiary		

				Control Bill is enacted and the guidance notes produced.
FIN	IANCE			
D	The Company fails to adhere to loan repayment obligations	Low	Medium	A repayment schedule is prepared and financial matters are discussed regularly with the board. Quarterly reports are given to Cabinet.
E	Failure of housing to be competitive and/or attractive to tenants	Low	Low	The acquisition programme is professionally managed to ensure a competitive product is offered.
F	Rental income returns fall short of projections included in the Business Plan	Low	Medium	Rental values are kept under review and financial implications reported to the Board. Changes will be made to activities if necessary and appropriate returns are not made.
G	Failure to arrange adequate insurance cover for the Company's liabilities and assets	Low	Medium	The Council's Finance Team is has appropriate insurance in place. The Shareholders Agreement enables the Company to purchase and maintain adequate insurance against all risks comparable to that insured by companies carrying out similar business
H	Failure to arrange adequate insurance cover for the Company's Directors	Low	Medium	The Company has insurance in place for its Directors against any liability which may be incurred in relation to their role as Company Director
I	Challenge from auditors (Council or external)	Low	Low	The Company has appointed its own external auditors and accountant.
J	Failure to comply with taxation laws (Corporation Tax and VAT)	Low	Low	The company will take independent tax advice.
к	Properties decrease in value resulting in an impairment	Low / Medium	High	The Company Board will keep under review and if necessary will look at options such as changing the mix of portfolio, refinancing or sale of properties.
L	Movement in interest rates	Medium	Medium	The Business plan will take into account the likelihood of medium to long term increases in interest rates

				and the impact this will have c viability of future activities, adj activities accordingly.	
FIN	IANCE / OPERATIO	NAL			
M	Assumption of values for acquisition and refurbishment and rental yields proves to be inadequate	Medium	HighNeed to regularly review the market conditions to ensure that the activity is managed within the overall budget envelope.		vity is
OP	ERATIONAL				
N	Mechanism for drawing down funding proves to be too slow and costly to facilitate delivery of acquisitions programme	Low	High	Facility is agreed for Council dray process.	w down
0	Higher level of voids than projected or rent arrears	Medium	High	A void rate of 3% has been inclue Business Plan and will be regular reviewed. Rent arrears kept und with immediate action taken for n payment.	rly er review
P	Price inflation for repairs, maintenance and operational costs of housing portfolio	Medium	Medium	Partly mitigated from ongoing reverted from ongoing reverted to the second seco	xpected sed
Q	Allowances for maintenance and repairs in the Business Plan prove to be inadequate	Low	Medium	This has been allowed for in the Plan and will be regularly reviewe	
R	Conflict of interest over workload priorities of Council and Company	Low	Medium	Council will retain control over the of the Company. Council resourc nvoiced to the Company.	es will be
S	Lack of capacity to manage the Company's workload	Low	Medium	Staff resources carefully manage balance of staffing needs regular reviewed, with flexibility retained provide additional capacity as rec	ly to
Т	The Company is inadequately resourced in terms of	Low	Medium	As above.	

	management, accounting, legal						
	and admin						
PR	PROCUREMENT						
U	Failure to adhere to the Public Procurement Amendment etc) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020	Low	Low	Procurement rules transferred to the Company from the Council including the use of approved procurement frameworks.			
ОТ	HER						
V	Conflict of interest for members acting as Directors of the Company	Low	Medium	In accordance with the Council's constitution dispensations have been granted to Councillors allowing them to speak and vote at meetings where Company affairs are being discussed.			
W	Company strays beyond its objectives	Low	High	Objectives clearly defined within governance documents and protected by annual Council approval of the Company's rolling Business Plan.			
X	Inaccuracy in stock condition information on the properties prior to acquisition leading to unexpected maintenance costs	Low	Medium	Detailed stock condition information acquired prior to acquisition. Surveys undertaken as needed to ascertain expected maintenance costs.			
Y	Inclusion of trading activities weakens the Company's strategic focus	Low	Medium	The Company will provide mechanism for invoicing private work and will not detract from the strategic objectives of the Company's programme of activities.			

#### Appendix 2.1 - Oportunitas Limited Property Portfolio at 31 March 2022

ITEM NUMBER	ASSET REFERENCE	PROPERTY ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION	TENANCY TYPE	UPDATED VALUATION 31/03/2022
1	AR0001	Flat 1, 2 Walter Tull Way, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	180,000
2	AR0002	Flat 2, 2 Walter Tull Way, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	172,000
3	AR0003	4 Walter Tull Way, Folkestone	2 bed house	12 months assured shorthold	275,500
4	AR0004	6 Watler Tull Way, Folkestone	2 bed house	12 months assured shorthold	275,500
5	AR0005	16 Walter Tull Way, Folkestone	3 bed house	12 months assured shorthold	301,000
6	AR0006	2 Grove Terrace, Folkestone	4 bed house	12 months assured shorthold	260,000
7	AR0007.1	Flat 1, 15 Grace Hill, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	122,500
8	AR0007.2	Flat 2, 15 Grace Hill, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	114,000
9	AR0007.3	Flat 3, 15 Grace Hill, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	118,000
10	AR0007.4	Flat 4, 15 Grace Hill, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	111,500
11	AR0007.5	Flat 5, 15 Grace Hill, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	111,500
12	AR0007.6	Commercial Unit, 15 Grace Hill	Office space	Break clause after 3 years. Full repairing lease	81,000
13	AR0008.1	Flat 1, 82 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	118,000
14	AR0008.2	Flat 2, 82 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	137,500
15	AR0008.3	Flat 3, 82 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	139,500
16	AR0008.4	Flat 4, 82 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	131,500
17	AR0009.1	Flat 1, 84 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	118,000
18	AR0009.2	Flat 2, 84 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	137,500
19	AR0009.3	Flat 3 84 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	139,500
20	AR0009.4	Flat 4, 84 Leyburne Road, Dover	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	131,500
21	AR0009.5	Building Plot 84 Leyburne Road, Dover	Land	n/a	60,000
22	AR0010.1	Flat 1, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	159,000
23	AR0010.2	Flat 2, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	171,500
24	AR0010.3	Flat 3, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	210,000
25	AR0010.4	Flat 4, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	164,500
26	AR0010.5	Flat 5, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	159,000
27	AR0010.6	Flat 6, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	159,000
28	AR0010.7	Flat 7, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	146,000
29	AR0010.8	Flat 8, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	146,000
30	AR0010.9	Flat 9, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	138,750
31	AR0010.10	Flat 10, 19 Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	140,000
32	AR0011.1	Flat 1, 84 Sidney Street, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	98,500
33	AR0011.2	Flat 2, 84 Sidney Street, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	116,250
34	AR0011.3	Flat 3, 84 Sidney Street, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	116,250
35	AR0011.4	Flat 4, 84 Sidney Street, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	137,000
36	AR0012.1	Flat 1, 1 Claremont Road, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	101,500
37	AR0012.2	Flat 2, 1 Claremont Road, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	111,500



#### Appendix 2.1 - Oportunitas Limited Property Portfolio at 31 March 2022

ITEM NUMBER	ASSET REFERENCE	PROPERTY ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION	TENANCY TYPE	UPDATED VALUATION 31/03/2022
38	AR0012.3	Flat 3, 1 Claremont Road, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	116,500
39	AR0012.4	Flat 4, 1 Claremont Road, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	111,500
40	AR0012.5	Flat 1a, 1 Claremont Road, Folkestone (formerly Flat 5)	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	120,500
41	AR013.1	Flat 1, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	194,000
42	AR013.2	Flat 2, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	194,000
43	AR013.3	Flat 3, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	183,500
44	AR013.4	Flat 4, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	183,500
45	AR013.5	Flat 5, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	183,500
46	AR013.6	Flat 6, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	188,750
47	AR013.7	Flat 7, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	188,750
48	AR013.8	Flat 8, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	222,500
49	AR013.9	Flat 9, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	222,250
50	AR013.10	Flat 10, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	183,500
51	AR013.11	Flat 11, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	183,500
52	AR013.12	Flat 12, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	200,000
53	AR013.13	Flat 13, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	167,500
54	AR013.14	Flat 14, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	200,000
55	AR013.15	Flat 15, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	146,750
56	AR013.16	Flat 16, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	1 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	146,750
57	AR013.17	Flat 17, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	175,000
58	AR013.18	Flat 18, 10 Radnor Park Avenue, Folkestone	2 bed flat	12 months assured shorthold	172,000
			Total	Total Asset Value	£9,194,500